

STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE 1976 - 1980



FINANCIAL
POLICY
DIRECTION

CENTRAL BANK
OF CHILE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

GENERAL BACKGROUND 5

Location, area, boundaries, climate, natural resources, temperature and rainfall	5
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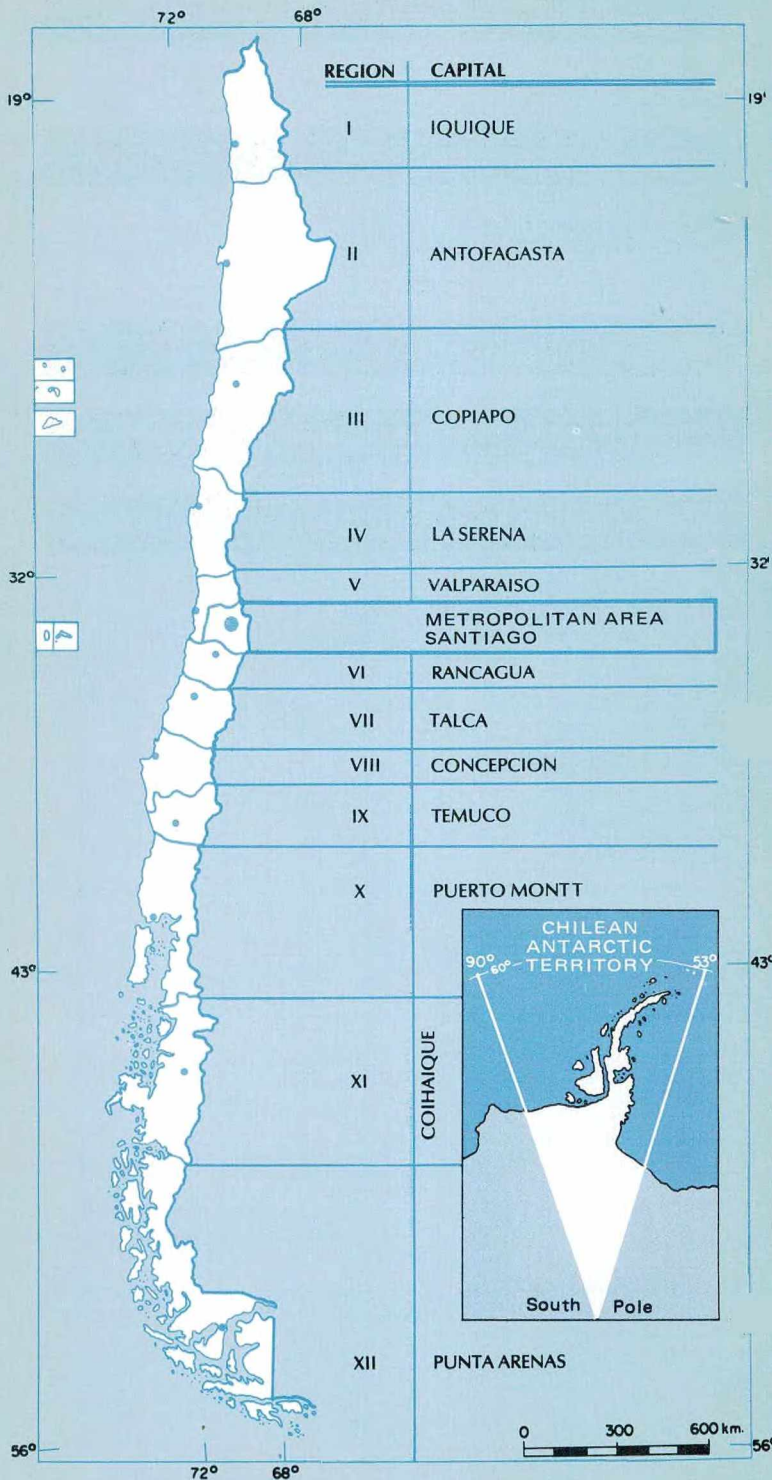
POPULATION 7

GOVERNMENT SYSTEM AND POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION . 8

ECONOMIC INDICATORS 9

National accounts	9
Public finance	12
Production	13
Construction	16
Services	16
Prices	18
Salaries and wages	19
Employment and unemployment	19
Monetary and financial area	19
Balance of payments	20
Balance of trade, per products	22
Geographic distribution of Foreign Trade	22
Export shipments	23
Economic classification of import registrations according to their final destination	24
External debt	25
Foreign investment	25
Sources and notes	26

MAP OF CHILE BY REGIONS



GENERAL BACKGROUND (A)

LOCATION AND AREA

Chile is located on the South West coast of South America, from 17° 30' to 90° latitude South and from 66° 30' to 75° 40' longitude West. It is about 4,270 km long from the Peruvian border to Cape Horn. The length is more than 8,000 km when taking into account the Antarctic Territory. The average width of the country is about 188 km.

Parts of the Chilean territory are the portion of the Antarctic Continent that lies between 53° and 90° longitude West; Easter Island, located about 27° latitude South and 109° longitude West; the archipelago of Juan Fernández and the islands of San Félix, San Ambrosio and Sala y Gómez.

The continental and insular area is 756,626 square kilometers, and the Antarctic area is 1,250,000 square kilometers. This means that the total area amounts to 2,006,626 square kilometers, excluding territorial waters.

CONTINENTAL CHILE	756,626.30 sq.km.
Agricultural lands	16,560.00 sq.km.
Grazing lands	129,300.00 sq.km.
Forest lands	84,200.00 sq.km.
Non-productive land	526,566.00 sq.km.
CHILEAN ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	1,250,000.00 sq.km.
TOTAL	2,006,626.00 sq.km.

BOUNDARIES.

Chile is bounded on the North by Perú, by a border line known as "Línea de la Concordia"; on the East by Bolivia and Argentina, mainly by a line that runs through the highest summits of the Andes; on the South by the South Pole, and on the West by the Pacific Ocean, including 200 nautical miles of territorial waters.

CLIMATE AND NATURAL RESOURCES

The North:

Climate: Desert

Natural resources: Nitrate, copper, iron and other minerals, valleys suited for agriculture, sea foods.

The Center:

Climate: Mild and temperate, with rains in winter.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea food.

The South:

Climate: Temperate and rainy.

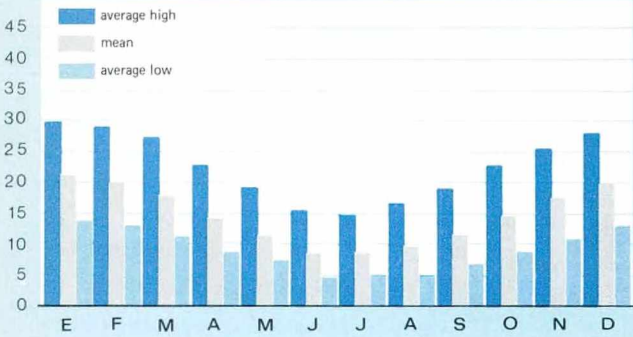
Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea food.

The Austral Region:

Climate: Steppe, cold

Natural resources: Forests, petroleum, natural gas, sheep, sea food.

TEMPERATURE IN SANTIAGO
(Centigrade)



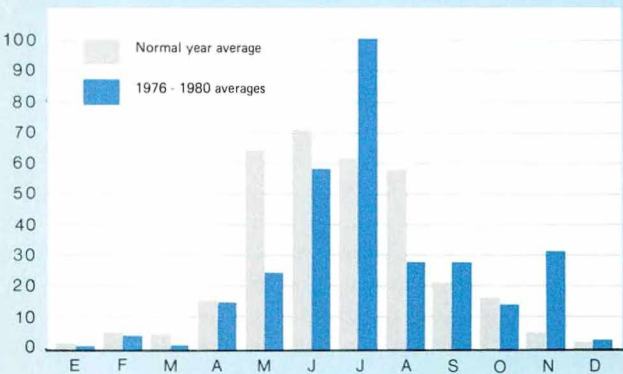
TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL (T)

TEMPERATURE IN SANTIAGO
(Centigrade)
(Averages 1976-1980)

RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO
(Millimeters)

	AVERAGE HIGH	AVERAGE LOW	MEAN	MEAN 1976-80	NORMAL YEAR
January	29.8	13.7	21.2	0.1	2.3
February	28.9	12.8	20.0	4.4	5.1
March	27.1	11.2	17.8	1.2	4.7
April	22.8	8.6	14.2	15.3	15.9
May	19.1	7.2	11.6	24.8	64.7
June	15.4	4.4	8.6	58.1	71.1
July	14.9	4.8	8.6	101.2	61.8
August	16.6	5.0	9.5	28.3	58.2
September	18.8	6.5	11.6	28.0	21.4
October	22.6	8.7	14.8	14.5	16.6
November	25.4	10.8	17.5	31.6	6.1
December	28.0	13.0	20.0	2.7	2.3
YEAR	22.5	8.9	14.6	310.2	330.2

RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO
(millimeters)



POPULATION

GENERAL BACKGROUND:

The Chilean population is small compared to that of countries of older cultures. Notwithstanding this, it has experienced considerable growth during the last 135 years. According to census figures, Chilean population as of 1835 was 1,010,000 people. In 1895, it was 2,696,000; in 1907 it amounted to 3,213,000, by 1940 it had grown to 5,024,000, and in 1960 it was 7,374,000. The latest census, held in 1970, shows a figure of 8,885,000 inhabitants. Estimates as of June 30, 1980, indicate a total of 11,104,293 inhabitants.

This steady increase could be due mainly to the persistence of moderately high birth rates up to 1962 (an average of 37.5‰), and to a decline in the mortality rate, which produced an increase in the life expectancy of Chileans (64.2 years in 1975, 65.7 years in 1979 and 67.01 years expected for the 1980-1985 period).

During the past few years, Chilean population has experienced a process of slow ageing, due to a quick decrease in fertility. The current birth rate is about 2.1‰, while the general mortality rate is 0.7‰, and the natural rate of growth is 1.5‰ per annum.

Rural population prevailed up to 1940. For instance, it was 73‰ in 1875 and 54‰ in 1920. The relation changes beginning with the 1952 census; the census of 1970 showed that rural population represented only 24.9‰.

POPULATION (A) (1)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total population (*) (thousands of people)	10,371.9	10,550.9	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3
Male	5,137.5	5,225.8	5,315.8	5,407.0	5,499.3
Female	5,234.4	5,325.1	5,417.1	5,510.5	5,605.0
‰ Urban	78.9	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.1
‰ Rural	21.1	20.5	20.0	19.4	18.9
Cumulative annual growth rate (a)	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71
Population by Regions (*) (thousands of people)	10,371.9	10,550.9	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3
I Region	216.6	222.1	227.8	233.5	239.2
II Region	294.4	299.1	303.8	308.5	313.1
III Region	183.4	187.2	191.0	194.8	198.7
IV Region	393.7	399.5	405.2	410.9	416.5
V Region	1,145.9	1,167.0	1,188.3	1,209.7	1,231.0
Metropolitan Region	3,879.6	3,974.4	4,070.3	4,167.0	4,264.5
VI Region	545.3	550.6	556.0	561.7	567.5
VII Region	680.3	686.6	693.1	699.9	706.9
VIII Region	1,401.7	1,418.9	1,436.6	1,455.0	1,473.9
IX Region	643.3	646.6	650.0	653.7	657.4
X Region	827.3	835.8	844.7	853.9	863.4
XI Region	58.2	59.5	60.7	62.1	63.4
XII Region	102.1	103.7	105.3	106.9	108.7
Life expectancy at birth (years) (2)	(b) 65.65	(b) 65.65	(b) 65.65	(b) 65.65	(c) 67.01
Male	(b) 62.43	(b) 62.43	(b) 62.43	(b) 62.43	(c) 63.76
Female	(b) 69.04	(b) 69.04	(b) 69.04	(b) 69.04	(c) 70.42
Education (thousands of enrollments)					
Pre-School	100.8	110.4	117.9	118.2	127.2(*)
Elementary	2,370.4	2,371.2	2,350.7	2,349.1	2,206.9(*) ⁽⁴⁾
Secondary (3)	557.9	586.4	609.6	634.0	538.3(*) ⁽⁴⁾
University	134.1	130.7	130.2	126.4	120.5(*)

GOVERNMENT SYSTEM; POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

According to the 1980 Constitution, Chile is a unitarian state. For administrative and interior government purposes, the country is divided into regions, and these, into provinces. For the purpose of local administration, the provinces are subdivided into communes.

The regional, provincial and communal government systems are hierarchically structured. At the head of each region's administration is the intendant, who is in charge of directing and administering the Region's, and is advised by a Regional Council of Development and a Regional Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The government and administration of each province are in charge of a Governor, who is subordinated to the Regional Intendant whom he represents. He is assisted by an Advisory Technical Committee and by a Provincial Council.

In charge of communal government is the Mayor, assisted by a Communal Council of Development and by a Communal Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The basis of the system is the commune, since it is there that organized participation of the community takes place. Within the system, the Ministries act in a decentralized way by means of Regional Ministerial Secretariats.

THE REGIONS AND THEIR CAPITALS

Decree Laws Nº 575 (7.10.74), 1,250 (10.27.75) and 1,317 (12.31.75), divide the Chilean territory into thirteen Regions:

NAME	CAPITAL
I Region: Tarapacá	Iquique
II Region: Antofagasta	Antofagasta
III Region: Atacama	Copiapó
IV Region: Coquimbo	La Serena
V Region: Valparaíso	Valparaíso
VI Region: Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins	Rancagua
VII Region: Maule	Talca
VIII Region: Bío-Bío	Concepción
IX Region: Araucanía	Temuco
X Region: Los Lagos	Puerto Montt
XI Region: Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Coyhaique
XII Region: Magallanes y Antártica Chilena	Punta Arenas
Region: Metropolitana de Santiago	

Regions with largest population: (1)

Metropolitan Region:	4,264,514 inhabitants
5th Region: Valparaíso	1,230,998 inhabitants
8th Region: Bío-Bío	1,473,929 inhabitants

MINISTRIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
De Agricultura (Ministry of Agriculture)	Teatinos 40	717436
De Defensa Nacional (Ministry of Defense)	Gálvez 56	65271
De Economía, Fomento y Reconstrucción (Ministry of Economy, Development and Reconstruction)	Teatinos 120 - 12º piso	88148
De Educación Pública (Ministry of Public Education)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1371	83351
De Hacienda (Ministry of Finance)	Teatinos 120 - 12º piso	82051
De Justicia (Ministry of Justice)	Compañía 1111	68151
De Minería (Ministry of Mining)	Teatinos 120 - 9º piso	85103
De Obras Públicas (Ministry of Public Works)	Morandé 59 - 71	724506
De Relaciones Exteriores (Ministry of Foreign Relations)	Palacio de la Moneda	82501

De Salud Pública (Ministry of Public Health)	Enrique Mac-Iver 541	394001
De Tierras y Colonización (Ministry of Land and Colonization)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 280	2222516
De Transporte y Telecomunicaciones (Ministry of Transportation and Communications)	Bombero Salas 1390	69131
Del Interior (Ministry of Domestic Government)	Palacio de la Moneda	714103
Del Trabajo y Previsión Social (Ministry of Labor and Social Security)	Huérfanos 1273	715133
De la Vivienda y Urbanismo (Ministry of Housing and City Planning)	Serrano 45	393770
Secretaría General de Gobierno (General Government Secretariat)	Edificio Diego Portales Villavicencio 346	2221202

OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Banco Central de Chile (Central Bank of Chile)	Agustinas 1180	62281
Comisión Chilena de Cobre (Chilean Copper Commission)	Agustinas 1169 - 4º piso	69141
Corporación de Fomento de la Producción (CORFO) (Development Corporation)	Moneda 921	380521
Corporación Nacional del Cobre de Chile (CODELCO) (National Copper Corporation)	Huérfanos 1189	722023
Empresa Nacional de Minería (ENAMI) (National Mining Company)	Enrique Mac-Iver 459	396061
Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE) (National Bureau of Statistics)	Av. Presidente Bulnes 418	721017
Oficina de Normalización Agraria (ODENA) (Agricultural Normalization Office)	Olivares 1229	82381
Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA) (Agricultural Planning Office)	Teatinos 40 - 7º piso	63241
Oficina de Planificación Nacional (ODEPLAN) (National Planning Office)	Ahumada 48 - 4º piso	722033
Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOPA) (Enterprise Association)	Agustinas 1357 - 11º y 12º pisos	82646
Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras (Superintendency of Banks and Financial Institutions)	Moneda 1123 - 6º piso	721246

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (B)					
Annual Growth Rate of GDP (o/o)					
Private consumption	0.3	16.0	7.5	8.2	7.5
–Households	0.3	16.4	7.7	8.3	(^o)
–Non profit private institutions	–2.6	–0.2	1.3	1.5	(^o)
Government consumption	–0.1	3.8	1.1	–1.9	–2.3
Increase in stocks	166.1	36.3	96.8	144.6	–80.9
Gross fixed capital formation	–14.8	15.4	17.4	16.7	22.1
Exports of goods and services	24.4	11.9	11.2	12.1	11.0
Imports of goods and services	4.3	35.5	13.9	22.2	3.1
GDP (expenditure)	3.5	9.9	8.2	8.3	6.5

ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF GDP AND GROSS INVESTMENT



	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
GDP (Expenditure) (millions of 1977 pesos)					
Private consumption	180,595.4	209,506.8	225,279.2	243,665.5	261,964.5
—Households	176,223.4	205,154.2	220,871.1	239,191.2	(^o)
—Non profit private institutions	4,362.1	4,352.6	4,408.1	4,474.3	(^o)
Government consumption	40,384.6	41,939.0	42,390.2	41,595.0	40,627.3
Increase in Stocks	2,321.3	3,163.3	6,225.9	15,226.8	2,903.4
Gross fixed capital formation	33,215.2	38,346.0	45,009.1	52,544.8	64,148.9
Exports of goods and services	53,036.6	59,338.1	65,978.4	73,947.8	82,046.4
Minus: imports of goods and services	-47,608.1	-64,523.4	-73,465.5	-89,799.5	-92,593.3
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	261,945.1	287,769.8	311,417.3	337,180.4	359,097.2
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure) (Composition - Percentages)					
Private consumption	68.9	72.8	72.3	72.3	73.0
—Households	67.3	71.3	70.9	71.0	(^o)
—Non profit private institutions	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	(^o)
Government consumption	15.4	14.6	13.6	12.3	11.3
Increase in stocks	0.9	1.1	2.0	4.5	0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	12.7	13.3	14.5	15.6	17.9
Exports of Goods and Services	20.3	20.6	21.2	21.9	22.8
Imports of Goods and Services	18.2	22.4	23.6	26.6	25.8
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP by sectors (Millions of 1977 pesos)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	25,573.7	28,289.4	27,241.0	29,488.6	30,376.3
Mining	22,544.0	23,161.0	23,529.0	24,785.1	25,751.7
Manufacturing	57,678.1	62,573.8	68,373.5	73,119.9	76,775.9
Construction	11,808.8	11,706.4	12,650.5	15,636.3	18,294.4
Public utilities	6,124.0	6,476.9	6,912.6	7,383.3	7,855.8

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Transportation, storage and communications	13,878.7	15,376.8	16,665.2	18,074.8	19,377.1
Trade	35,933.5	44,844.0	53,820.2	58,725.8	64,304.8
Banking, insurance and real estate	15,862.6	18,157.3	21,815.2	27,471.5	110,024.7(i)
Home ownership	20,417.4	20,542.2	20,724.1	20,857.2	
Government service and defense	17,952.9	18,274.6	17,713.5	17,526.6	
Services	32,375.6	33,529.0	34,744.3	36,391.0	
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	6,849.3	9,151.7	9,122.9	13,004.4	16,398.5
Taxes on Imports	8,645.1	13,990.2	16,351.1	20,724.7	22,735.0
Gross Domestic Product	261,945.1	287,769.8	311,417.3	337,180.4	359,097.2

	1976	1977	1978	1979(*)	1980(*)
Annual Growth Rate of G.D.P. by Sectors (Percentages)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	-1.6	10.6	-3.7	8.3	3.0
Mining	12.2	2.7	1.6	5.3	3.9
Manufacturing	6.0	8.5	9.3	6.9	5.0
Construction	-16.5	-0.9	8.1	23.6	17.0
Public Utilities	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.4
Transportation, Storage and Communications	4.7	10.8	8.4	8.5	7.2
Trade	2.5	24.8	20.0	9.1	9.5
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	9.3	14.5	20.1	25.9	7.6(i)
Housing	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	
Government Service and Defense	5.9	1.8	-3.1	-1.1	
Services	1.3	3.6	3.6	4.7	
Minus: Imputed charges for bankings services	-9.0	33.6	-0.3	42.5	26.1
Taxes on Imports	6.5	61.8	16.9	26.7	9.7
Gross Domestic Product	3.5	9.9	8.2	8.3	6.5

	1976	1977	1978	1979(*)	1980(*)
Gross Domestic Product by Sector (o/o)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
Mining	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.2
Manufacturing	22.0	21.7	21.9	21.7	21.4
Construction	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.1
Public Utilities	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Transportation, Storage and Communications	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Trade	13.7	15.6	17.3	17.4	17.9
Banking, Insurance and Real State	6.1	6.3	7.0	8.1	30.6
Housing	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.2	
Government Service and Defense	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.3	
Services	12.4	11.7	11.2	10.8	

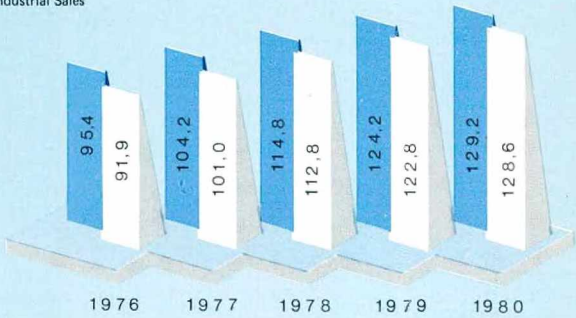
	1976	1977	1978	1979(*)	1980(*)
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.6
Taxes on Imports	3.3	4.9	5.3	6.2	6.3
Gross Domestic Product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1976	1977	1978	1979(*)	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Millions of 1977 pesos)	33,215.2	38,346.0	45,009.1	52,844.8	
Construction	18,534.9	18,874.6	21,121.7	26,643.1	
Residential building	9,394.6	9,487.4	8,123.4	11,684.9	
Non-residential building	2,742.5	3,752.1	4,337.8	5,227.1	
Engineering and other projects	6,397.8	5,635.1	8,660.5	9,731.1	
Planting and Soil Improvement (20)	2,058.4	2,035.7	2,619.4	2,501.9	
Cattle for breeding	89.7	340.2	367.7	—	
Domestic	80.6	322.4	357.3	345.5	
Imported	9.1	17.8	12.4	—	
Transportation Equipment	4,911.8	5,397.4	6,834.2	—	
Domestic	753.2	999.9	1,694.8	1,687.0	
Imported	4,158.6	4,397.5	5,139.4	—	
Machinery and Equipment	7,620.4	11,698.1	14,064.1	—	
Domestic	1,308.1	1,502.8	1,749.1	2,160.4	
Imported	6,312.3	10,195.3	12,315.0	19,206.9(21)	
Annual Growth Rate Of Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-14.8	15.4	17.4	16.7	
Construction	-18.2	1.8	11.9	26.1	
Residential building	-19.3	1.0	14.4	43.8	
Non-residential building	3.5	36.8	15.6	20.5	
Engineering and other projects	-23.6	-11.9	53.7	12.4	
Planting and Soil Improvement	5.2	-1.1	28.7	-4.5	
Cattle for breeding	-81.8	279.3	8.1	—	
Domestic	-83.1	300.0	10.8	-3.3	
Imported	-42.4	95.6	-30.3	—	
Transportation Equipment	-1.7	9.9	26.6	—	
Domestic	-25.7	32.8	69.5	-0.5	
Imported	4.5	5.7	16.9	—	
Machinery and Equipment	-14.2	53.5	20.2	—	
Domestic	-6.3	14.9	16.4	23.5	
Imported	-15.7	61.5	20.8	56.0(21)	
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
PUBLIC FINANCE (C) (Millions of 1976 dollars)					
Total Fiscal Expenditure	2,361.5	2,641.9	3,020.2	3,442.4*	(0)
Debt service	563.6	457.2	475.1	557.5*	(0)
Total expenditure, excluding debt service	1,797.9	2,184.7	2,545.1	2,884.9*	(0)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total Fiscal Revenue	2,126.0	2,427.4	2,896.7	3,698.8*	(0)
Direct taxes	466.2	540.8	647.3	882.7*	(0)
Indirect taxes	1,250.9	1,488.0	1,800.1	2,015.5*	(0)
Non-tax receipts	57.0	65.7	160.2	148.2*	(0)
Copper	351.9	332.9	289.2	652.5*	(0)
Fiscal deficit	235.5	214.4	123.5*	-256.4*	(0)
% deficit/total expenditure	10.0	8.1	4.1*	-7.4*	(0)
PRODUCTION					
Agriculture (A)					
Crops (thousands of metric quintals)					
Cereals					
Wheat	8,665	12,193	8,926	9,951	9,660
Oats	959	1,237	926	1,502	7,726
Barley	890	1,431	1,255	1,121	1,050
Rye	93	164	108	90	104
Rice	976	1,200	1,048	1,812	954
Corn	2,480	3,553	2,569	4,893	4,052
Legumes and potatoes					
Beans	703	1,124	1,121	1,163	842
Lentils	135	238	190	317	268
Peas	71	137	157	146	136
Chickpeas	27	50	55	94	116
Potatoes	5,389	9,284	9,807	7,705	9,031
Industrial crops					
Sugar beet	22,762	22,084	8,404	6,795	4,502
Sunflower	270	153	300	333	383
Raps	1,048	827	520	646	734
Fruit (D) (thousands of tons)					
Plums	13.4	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0
Apricots	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.3	14.6
Peaches (4)	91.3	93.5	85.5	82.7	80.2
Lemons	68.5	68.7	74.5	74.3	71.7
Apples	130.0	140.0	164.5	175.7	188.9
Oranges	48.0	48.8	50.8	50.6	49.2
Avocados	15.0	17.3	18.8	19.4	19.7
Pears	35.5	37.5	38.2	38.3	39.1
Grapes	63.0	68.9	75.4	78.9	82.9
Newly forested areas (D) (in hectares)					
Total	107,703	93,212	78,987	52,018	73,887
National Forestry Corporation					
Individual owners and private companies	54,060	44,570	24,939	367	213
	53,643	48,642	54,048	51,651	73,674
Livestock (A, D)					
Beef cattle (thousands of tons of meat) (5)	198.1	173.3	164.9	167.5	162.3
Sheep (thousands of tons of meat) (5)	16.2	16.3	15.3	17.7	15.5
Pigs (thousands of tons of meat) (5)	24.9	28.9	33.9	42.5	49.7

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Poultry (thousands of tons of meat)	38.0	44.2	58.6	78.9	102.0*
Milk (millions of ltrs)	1,021.9	1,003.0	975.9	953.5	1,080.0*
Eggs (millions of units)	861.3	1,021.7	1,167.2	1,120.0	1,232.0*
Unwashed wool (thousands of tons)	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.6	20.0*
Fish and Shellfish (E) (13) (thousands of tons)	1,379.0	1,319.0	1,929.0	2,560.0	2,892.0
Fish	1,237.0	1,205.0	1,813.0	2,428.0	2,700.0
Fresh table fish	65.3	67.0	94.0	103.0	75.0
Processed	1,171.7	1,138.0	1,719.0	2,325.0	2,625.0
Shellfish	142.0	114.0	116.0	132.0	192.0
Fresh for consumption	48.4	38.0	38.0	44.0	54.0
Processed	93.6	76.0	78.0	88.0	138.0
Mining (A)					
Mining production index (base: june 1976 = 100)					
General index	103.3	104.8	103.1	108.4	110.9(ii)
Metal minerals index	104.0	106.8	105.9	110.6	110.1(ii)
Non-metal minerals index	97.9	89.7	82.0	92.0	118.0(iii)
Copper (thousands of tons fine copper) (F)	1,005.2	1,056.2	1,035.5	1,061.0	1,067.7
Refined	632.0	676.0	749.1	781.8	810.7
Blister	224.3	212.4	178.3	167.8	142.4
In bulk (6)	148.9	167.8	108.1	111.4	114.6
Coal (thousands of gross tons) (G)	1,300.1	1,342.5	1,148.5	957.2	1,026.3
Nitrate (thousands of gross tons) (H)	619.0	562.2	529.6	621.3	620.4
Iodine (thousands of net tons) (H)	1,423.5	1,856.3	1,922.0	2,410.0	2,601.0
Iron ore (thousands of tons) (I)	10,054.6	8,021.4	7,813.3	8,225.1	8,834.6
Oil (thousands of cubic meters) (J)	1,331.0	1,131.9	998.5	1,202.0	(o)
Natural gas (millions of cubic meters) (J)	7,034.6	6,718.9	6,166.8	5,732.5	(o)
Petroleum derivatives (thousands of cubic meters) (J)					
Gasoline (7)	1,219.2	1,268.3	1,362.8	1,438.6	(o)
Kerosene (8)	601.2	627.4	593.4	521.5	(o)
Diesel oil	999.7	1,047.8	1,199.1	1,386.7	(o)
Liquefied petroleum gas	855.7	863.5	926.9	872.5	(o)

INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND SALES

General Index of Industrial Production
 General Index of Industrial Sales

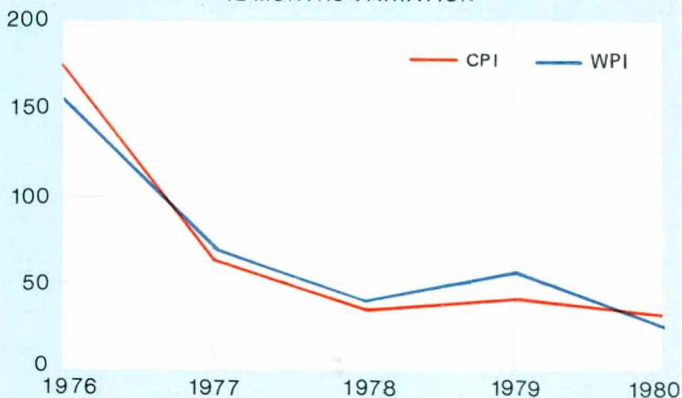


	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Manufacturing					
General index of industrial production (K) (base. 1969 average = 100)	95.4	104.2	114.8	124.2	129.2
Consumer goods	96.2	101.6	112.4	119.7	120.1
Consumer durables	75.9	82.5	90.9	95.1	122.1
Transportation equipment	49.6	61.5	91.9	91.6	109.7
Intermediate products for manufacturing	130.5	139.0	143.9	153.3	155.2
Intermediate goods for construction	77.5	93.4	114.5	135.4	145.7
Various manufactured goods	81.8	96.4	92.3	106.2	108.0
General index of industrial sales (K) (base. 1969 average = 100)	91.9	101.0	112.8	122.8	128.6
Consumer goods	89.5	97.4	109.2	114.8	119.5
Consumer durables	74.3	79.2	92.4	97.0	124.2
Transportation equipment	47.3	54.8	86.0	84.2	95.8
Intermediate products for manufacturing	130.2	138.7	143.9	152.6	154.2
Intermediate goods for construction	76.6	91.1	110.4	144.9	151.2
Various manufactured goods	79.5	96.1	94.4	102.0	104.0
Production of some industries. (A)					
Paper (thousands of tons)	208.4	230.9	217.7	212.3	232.0
Rayon fiber (tons.)	1,679.0	1,474.0	652.0	1,413.0	1,541.0
Sheet glass (thousands of square meters)	2,886.0	3,568.0	2,998.6	1,986.8	1,965.6
Cement (thousands of tons)	968.0	1,140.0	1,203.0	1,357.0	1,583.0
Pig iron (thousands of tons)	403.0	426.5	538.7	611.2	648.4
Steel ingots (thousands of tons)	447.8	505.7	580.0	641.5	694.8

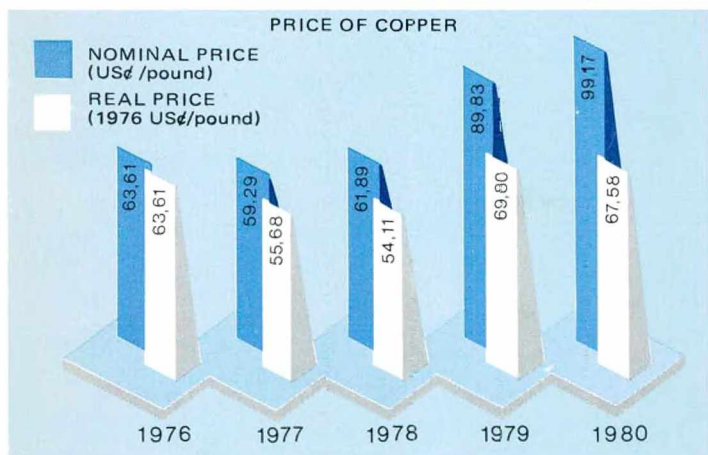
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Automobile industry (number of assembled units) (L)					
Cars	5,031.0	9,896.0	17,115.0	17,531.0	25,208.0
Light trucks	865.0	1,704.0	1,800.0	1,536.0	3,297.0
Trucks	360.0	672.0	624.0	600.0	578.0
Vans	771.0	817.0	506.0	484.0	176.0
CONSTRUCTION					
Activity level indicator of construction sector (M) (Base: 1968-1969-1970 average = 100)	68.1	80.0	88.8	99.0	(0)
Intermediate goods for construction (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)					
Production index	77.5	93.4	114.5	135.4	145.7
Sales index	76.6	91.1	110.4	144.9	151.2
Construction by sector (A) (14) (thousands of square meters) Construction in 80 selected communes					
Private sector					
Total	1,243.1	1,244.6	1,932.8	2,952.8	3,106.5(iii)
Housing	868.0	776.1	1,276.8	2,165.6	2,262.2(iii)
Industry, trade and financial institutions	316.8	414.4	584.9	689.6	697.0(iii)
Services	58.3	54.1	71.2	97.6	147.3(iii)
Public sector					
Total	1,254.2	810.9	378.3	160.4	219.8(iii)
Housing	1,153.0	717.8	197.4	20.2	112.6(iii)
Industry, trade and financial institutions	11.1	20.1	17.1	8.5	5.1(iii)
Services	90.1	73.0	163.8	131.7	102.1(iii)
SERVICES					
Transportation (A)					
National commercial flying					
Domestic operations					
Passengers transported (thousands of people)	287.8	358.0	375.9	334.1	(0)
Passengers/km (millions)	390.1	487.1	519.1	464.3	(0)
Freight capacity (millions of tons/km)					
Total available	80.9	76.1	89.4	99.8	(0)
Total occupied	48.0	57.0	61.4	57.8	(0)
Passengers and luggage	34.4	42.3	45.2	41.5	(0)
Merchandise	13.2	14.3	15.7	16.2	(0)
Mail	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	(0)
International operations					
Passengers transported (thousands of people)	220.5	257.0	219.7	240.5	(0)
Passengers/km (millions)	874.8	944.2	979.2	1,138.3	(0)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Freight capacity (millions of tons/km)					
Total available	224.1	299.6	341.2	423.1	(0)
Total occupied	147.3	183.4	200.5	222.9	(0)
Passengers and luggage	82.2	89.8	94.7	107.5	(0)
Merchandise	63.4	91.3	103.3	112.5	(0)
Mail	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.9	(0)
State railroads (N)					
National operations					
Passengers/km (thousands)	2,444	2,370	2,021	1,728.0	(0)
Freight transported (thousands of tons)	10,344	9,378	9,979	13,041.1	14,641.0
Agricultural products	1,237	980	914	812.0	892.0
Forestry products and sea food	1,159	1,334	1,607	1,729.7	1,721.0
Mining products	7,257	6,535	6,995	10,035.2	11,445.0
Stock raising products	190	108	60	68.8	60.0
Manufactured and food products	501	421	394	395.4	523.0
Vehicles in circulation (A) (thousands of units)					
Cars (9)	262.8	294.6	335.8	386.0	(0)
Buses	16.4	16.6	17.1	20.1	(0)
Freight vehicles (10)	155.1	164.6	174.0	183.2	(0)
Electric power					
Electric power generation (O) (millions of kw/hr)					
Total	9,276.2	9,776.3	10,359.7	11,133.4	12,363.4(0)
Thermoelectric	3,041.7	3,274.2	3,538.0	4,194.6	(0)
Hydroelectric	6,234.5	6,502.1	6,821.7	6,938.8	(0)
Industrial electricity consumption					
Electricity consumption index (K) (base: 1969 average = 100)	148.8	136.2	140.4	147.9	156.4
Electric energy consumption (P) (11) (millions of kw/hr)	899.2	1,016.0	1,093.6	1,172.5	1,180.1

WHOLESALE AND CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES
12 MONTHS VARIATION



	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
PRICES					
Consumer price index (Base: Dec. 1978 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	33.27	63.86	89.46	119.33	161.26
General Index: Dec. of each year	46.93	76.73	100.00	138.90	182.29
o/o annual variation (12)	174.30	63.50	30.30	38.90	31.20
Subindexes CPI (annual average)					
Food	36.47	67.92	91.44	119.84	163.06
Housing	28.95	56.59	86.03	121.20	169.17
Clothing	31.23	62.06	87.51	115.52	148.07
Various	31.24	62.33	89.36	118.25	156.45
Wholesale price index (base: Dec. 1974 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	979.30	1,821.98	2,604.51	3,891.40	5,430.62
General Index: Dec. of each year	1,284.87	2,120.44	2,944.64	4,661.81	5,973.90
o/o annual variation (12)	151.50	65.00	38.90	58.30	28.10
Wholesale price subindexes:					
National products	1,028.06	1,879.35	2,725.57	4,122.76	5,770.36
Imported products	815.14	1,628.85	2,196.92	3,112.46	4,286.76
Exchange rate (\$/US\$) (Q) (annual average)					
Bank market	13.10	-	-	-	-
Brokers market	13.10	***	***	***	***
Unified bank market	-	21.50	31.67	37.25	39.00



Price of copper (F)
(dollar cents/pound)
Annual average

63.61	59.29	61.89	89.83	99.17
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Price of copper (real terms)
(1976 US¢/pound) (19)
Annual average

63.61	55.68	54.11	69.80	67.58
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	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SALARIES AND WAGES (A)					
Salaries and wages general index (average) (base: January 1974 = 100)	3,207.8	7,915.9	12,833.5	18,905.2	28,100.6
Salaries index	3,370.1	8,402.1	13,512.2	20,093.9	30,163.4
Wages index	3,053.9	7,454.8	12,189.4	17,777.7	26,144.2
Sectorial subindexes					
Public sector	3,387.4	8,446.4	13,392.4	19,484.3	28,850.7
Public utilities sector	2,708.4	7,613.9	10,126.9	15,591.4	23,763.5
Mining sector	5,215.8	10,366.8	17,065.0	25,382.6	35,252.7
Manufacturing sector	2,880.8	6,170.6	11,988.2	17,726.4	26,752.7
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (R)					
Greater Santiago (annual average)					
Total population (thousands of people)	3,386.1	3,472.2	3,558.1	3,644.1	3,730.6
Population younger than 14 years	1,018.4	1,041.9	1,041.4	1,001.8	1,000.7
Population older than 14 years	2,367.7	2,430.3	2,516.7	2,642.3	2,729.9
Labor force (thousands of people)	1,191.4	1,224.9	1,283.2	1,337.1	1,384.9
Employed	991.4	1,063.1	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1
Unemployed	200.0	161.9	179.6	181.4	162.7
Non-working (thousands of people)	1,176.3	1,205.4	1,233.5	1,305.2	1,345.0
Unemployment rate (0/o)	16.8	13.2	14.0	13.6	11.8
Population employed per economic activity (thousands of people)	991.4	1,063.1	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	14.7	12.9	13.9	15.1	13.0
Mining	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.7
Manufacturing	265.4	284.3	285.9	292.8	303.9
Construction	55.2	57.3	70.0	75.4	90.9
Trade	173.0	190.7	202.5	213.7	238.8
Government and financial services	106.8	113.2	121.0	124.8	131.7
Personal and domestic services	157.4	179.2	186.1	193.8	193.0
Other services	132.0	136.5	138.8	148.8	154.4
Transportation, storage, communications and public utilities	80.6	82.4	79.2	83.0	87.3
Non specified activities	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.8	3.5
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL AREA (Q) (balances at the end of each period, in millions of \$)					
I. Monetary Base	13,425	28,962	45,837	65,321	90,097 ⁽⁰⁰⁰⁾
1. Currency	4,477	9,340	16,385	24,893	35,625
2. Reserves	8,948	19,622	29,452	40,428	54,472

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
II. Net Foreign assets (millions of US\$)					
1. Central Bank's holdings of international reserves	108	273	1,058	2,314	4,074
2. Net short-term foreign assets of the banking system	- 132	- 254	- 374	- 399	- 833
3. Foreign medium and long term liabilities					
- Central Bank	- 569	- 538	- 782	- 1,096	- 945
- Banking system	- 33	- 39	- 396	- 1,018	- 2,480
III. Financial liabilities					
A. Money	14,234	31,858	49,979	79,827	141,373
1. Private	8,574	18,305	30,208	47,673	76,527
2. Public	5,659	13,553	19,771	32,154	64,846
B. Private sector quasi-money					
1. Time Deposits	5,618	17,969	44,327	79,437	134,519
2. Savings Deposits (Sight and time deposits)	2,444	6,056	10,205	16,705	41,549
3. Foreign Currency deposits (sight and time deposits)	2,218	4,341	8,393	10,333	13,494
4. Outstanding mortgage bonds and drafts	-	-	3,081	8,388	28,273
5. Others	3,878	11,109	12,448	21,241	24,565

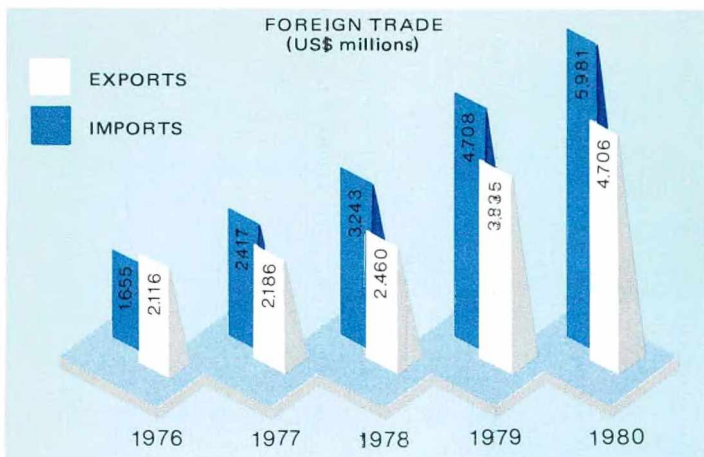
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (18) (Q) (00)
(Traditional Statement) (millions of US\$)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)
Current account	148	- 551	- 1,088	- 1,189	- 1,786
Goods, Services and Income	120	- 626	- 1,158	- 1,269	- 1,856
Balance of Trade	461	- 232	- 783	- 873	- 1,275
Exports of Goods (FOB)	(2,116)	(2,185)	(2,460)	(3,835)	(4,706)
Imports of Goods (CIF)	(- 1,655)	(- 2,417)	(- 3,243)	(- 4,708)	(- 5,981)
Non-financial services	- 15	- 29	114	279	333
Financial Services	- 326	- 365	- 489	- 675	- 914
Unrequited Transfers	28	75	70	80	70
Capital Account	- 215	459	1,234	1,165	1,913
Autonomous capital account	235	444	1,888	2,214	2,689
Loans	136	378	1,511	1,630	2,145
Public Sector	- 84	- 19	655	449	117
Private Sector	220	397	856	1,181	2,028
Foreign Investment and Others	99	66	377	584	544

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)
Reserves	- 450	15	- 654	- 1,049	- 776
Central Bank	- 414	- 113	- 712	- 1,087	- 1,244
Banking System	- 36	128	58	38	468
SDR Allocation	-	-	-	30	30
Errors and Omissions	67	92	- 146	- 6	- 157
Balance of Payments Surplus/Deficit	450	- 15	654	1,049	776

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (15) (Q)
(Modified Statement) (millions of US\$)

			1979	1980(*)
Current Account			- 1,189	- 1,786
Goods, Services and Income			- 1,269	- 1,856
Balance of Trade			- 355	- 626
Exports of goods (FOB)			3,835	4,706
Imports of goods (FOB)			- 4,190	- 5,332
Non-Financial Services			- 239	- 316
Financial Services			- 675	- 914
Unrequited Transfers			80	70
Capital Account			1,200	1,940
Capital, excluding reserves			2,247	3,157
Foreign Investment			233	194
Other Capital			2,014	2,963
Public (16)			444	117
Private			1,046	1,008
Banking (17)			524	1,838
Reserves			- 1,047	- 1,217
Total change in holdings			- 1,256	- 1,760
Counterpart to monetization/ demonetization of gold			43	80
Counterpart to SDR allocation/cancellation			30	30
Counterpart to valuation changes			136	433
Errors and Omissions			- 11	- 154
Balance of Payments Surplus/Deficit			1,047	1,217



BALANCE OF TRADE PER PRODUCT (Q)
(millions of US\$)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)
Exports (FOB)					
Mining	1,425	1,358	1,423	2,172	2,661
Copper	1,233	1,161	1,219	1,888	2,125
Iron	86	82	103	117	158
Others	106	115	101	167	378
Agricultural and Stock Raising Products, Sea Food	111	160	203	264	340
Industrial	580	668	834	1,399	1,705
Paper, cellulose, etc.	132	132	157	236	297
Molybdenum oxide and Ferromolybdenum	45	77	134	378	337
Others	403	459	543	785	1,071
Total Exports	2,116	2,186	2,460	3,835	4,706
Contribution of copper (o/o)	58.3	53.1	49.6	49.2	45.2
Imports (CIF)					
Food	342	349	477	521	792
Consumer goods	101	440	602	806	1,131
Intermediate goods (Petroleum)	845	1,109	1,430	2,435	2,741
(Petroleum)	(308)	(378)	(390)	(884)	(822)
Capital goods	367	519	734	946	1,317
Total imports	1,655	2,417	3,243	4,708	5,981

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Q)
(percentage on total)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Exports					
Latin America					
Argentina	13.1	11.1	11.1	7.3	5.8
Brazil	10.5	10.4	9.1	10.2	9.3
Rest	20.4	17.8	16.3	7.7	8.4

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
North America					
Canada	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
U.S.A.	11.0	13.3	13.3	11.0	12.2
Europe					
West					
Germany	7.8	8.1	11.8	15.9	12.3
France	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.2	4.2
Great Britain	2.2	1.2	1.2	6.5	6.1
Rest	8.7	8.6	7.9	16.2	19.1
Asia					
Japan	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.0	10.4
Rest of Asia	3.4	4.0	4.9	6.2	5.5
Middle East	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.0
Africa and other countries	9.5	9.7	9.1	3.0	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imports					
Latin America					
Argentina	13.0	12.2	7.3	3.8	4.2
Brazil	3.9	4.9	8.4	8.6	8.2
Rest	22.2	16.9	13.5	13.4	15.7
North America					
Canada	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
U.S.A.	23.0	22.1	27.0	22.6	27.2
Europe					
West					
Germany	5.7	8.1	7.3	6.4	5.4
France	1.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3
Great Britain	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.1
Rest	4.9	4.9	8.6	8.8	8.8
Asia					
Japan	11.1	11.0	7.5	7.5	10.4
Rest	0.7	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.4
Middle East	2.9	7.7	5.4	9.0	0.8
Africa and other countries	6.0	3.9	4.9	7.2	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPORT SHIPMENTS (Q)
(millions of US\$)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total	2,082.6	2,190.3	2,407.8	3,763.4	4,818.1
Mining	1,443.6	1,403.2	1,422.3	2,253.9	2,919.4
Copper	1,246.5	1,187.4	1,201.5	1,799.6	2,200.4
Molybdenum	46.1	55.6	47.3	193.5	229.0
Iron	86.3	81.5	79.6	110.4	157.6
Others	64.7	78.7	93.9	150.4	332.4
Agricultural and stock raising products, sea food	118.9	159.5	203.5	264.5	339.9
Agricultural	86.2	126.6	157.7	183.8	244.3
Fresh fruit	53.9	63.6	101.0	123.3	168.7
Grapes	14.5	24.9	32.7	44.7	51.8
Apples	18.3	22.0	42.3	43.1	74.7
Pears	3.4	3.2	6.1	7.9	11.9
Other fruits	17.7	13.5	19.9	27.6	30.3
Other agricultural products	32.3	63.0	56.7	60.6	75.6

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Livestock	24.8	23.2	27.8	37.5	36.9
Forestry	1.0	1.2	2.4	3.3	1.6
Fishing	6.9	8.5	15.6	39.9	57.1
Fresh fish	0.6	1.3	6.8	28.3	41.1
Others	6.3	7.2	8.8	11.6	16.0
Industrial	520.1	627.6	782.0	1,245.0	1,558.8
Foodstuffs	110.0	169.1	186.0	272.8	375.6
Fishmeal	61.1	86.5	105.8	152.6	233.7
Others	48.9	82.6	80.2	120.2	141.9
Beverages	7.0	7.9	9.8	27.8	21.4
Bottled wine	6.8	7.1	9.1	17.3	18.5
Others	0.2	0.8	0.7	10.5	2.9
Lumber	29.3	70.4	94.4	164.7	286.2
Insigne pine	22.4	54.6	74.2	147.5	261.9
Others	6.9	15.8	20.2	17.2	24.3
Paper, cellulose and by-products	135.9	134.4	159.1	238.8	297.2
Paper	33.1	33.6	28.1	32.3	34.6
Cellulose	88.3	85.5	116.1	181.3	230.6
Others	14.5	15.3	14.9	25.2	32.0
Chemicals and petroleum derivatives	64.6	77.9	106.2	128.2	163.2
Petroleum and by-products	14.4	12.4	45.7	51.1	68.1
Others	50.2	65.5	60.5	77.1	95.1
Basic Metal Manufactures	94.9	103.2	143.4	306.5	279.0
Molybdenum Oxide	24.7	31.0	71.6	189.6	131.6
Ferromolybdenum	4.4	5.0	7.8	20.2	13.3
Others	65.8	67.2	64.0	96.7	134.2
Metal Products, machinery and electric articles	52.6	36.6	56.5	59.5	63.9
Transportation equipment	4.9	11.3	8.1	26.0	42.9
Other manufactured products	20.9	16.8	18.5	20.7	29.4

**ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORT REGISTRATIONS
ACCORDING TO THEIR FINAL DESTINATION (Q) (millions of US\$)**

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Consumer goods	208.2	474.5	595.9	852.1	1,493.0
Automobiles	54.1	108.3	40.8	117.3	202.5
Agricultural products	8.9	13.0	18.7	32.7	40.2
Processed foodstuffs	39.2	89.4	113.5	137.0	382.7
Non-food manufactures	106.0	263.8	422.9	565.1	867.6
Capital goods	356.6	476.8	653.3	879.0	1,219.0
Machinery and equipment	237.9	321.9	367.6	493.5	612.2
Transportation equipment	117.8	152.2	283.3	382.3	600.6
Breeding animals	0.9	2.7	2.4	3.2	6.2
Intermediate Goods	1,119.0	1,308.3	1,753.2	2,486.5	3,108.5
Raw Materials	510.8	512.5	689.7	821.6	1,158.5
Foodstuffs of agricultural- industrial origin	275.0	217.7	309.4	347.8	543.3
Non-food of agricultural- industrial origin	235.8	294.8	380.3	473.8	615.2
Intermediate industrial goods	102.7	178.2	277.5	402.5	531.0
Spare parts and components for automobile assemblage	113.8	171.4	305.9	373.7	459.5
Spare parts	103.7	127.0	227.5	267.1	340.1

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Components for automobile assemblage	10.1	44.4	78.4	106.6	119.4
Fuels and Lubricants	391.7	446.2	480.1	888.7	959.5
Oil	315.8	404.4	429.3	811.2	814.7
Others	75.9	41.8	50.8	77.5	144.8
Total	1,683.8	2,259.6	3,002.4	4,217.6	5,820.5

EXTERNAL DEBT (Q)
(millions of US\$)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
I. Medium and long term external debt	4,274	4,510	5,923	7,507	9,413
II. International reserve holdings	108	273	1,058	2,314	4,074
III. Net debt position (I - II)	4,166	4,237	4,865	5,193	5,339
IV. Real net debt position (deflated by USA-Wholesale Price Index, 1976 = 100)	4,166	4,001	4,185	3,896	3,554
V. Annual variation of real net debt position (o/o)	- 9.4	- 4.0	+ 4.6	- 6.9	- 8.8

FOREIGN INVESTMENT (S)

Applications approved by the Chilean Government between August 5, 1974 and December 31st, 1980, according to Decree Laws N° 600 of October, 1974, and N° 1,748 of March, 1977.

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Foreign investment (millions of US\$)	150.0	535.0	1,292.9	1,719.3	233.0

FOREIGN INVESTMENT DISTRIBUTION ACCORDING TO ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHIC AREA

By activity	Millions of US\$	o/o
Agriculture	19.4	0.5
Forestry	11.0	0.3
Mining	3,407.3	83.3
Industry	372.5	9.1
Construction	34.4	0.8
Services	231.2	5.7
Transportation	11.2	0.3
Energy and Fuel	1.7	-
Total	4,088.7	100.0
By geographic area	Millions of US\$	o/o
USA	3,272.5	80.0
Canada	259.9	6.4
Western Europe	273.4	6.7
Central America and the Caribbean	127.9	3.1
South America	38.3	0.9
Japan	55.5	1.4
Other countries	61.2	1.5
Total	4,088.7	100.0

SOURCES

- (A) Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE).
National Bureau of Statistics
- (B) Oficina de Planificación Nacional (ODEPLAN).
National Planning Office
- (C) Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos (DIPRES).
Budget Directorate, Ministry of Finance
- (D) Ministerio de Agricultura, Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA).
Agricultural Planning Office, Ministry of Agriculture
- (E) Ministerio de Agricultura, Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (SAG).
Agricultural and Livestock Service, Ministry of Agriculture
- (F) Comisión Chilena del Cobre.
Chilean Copper Commission
- (G) Empresa Nacional del Carbón S.A. (ENACAR).
National Coal Company
- (H) Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A. (SOQUIMICH).
Chilean Chemical and Mining Society
- (I) Compañía de Acero del Pacífico S.A. (CAP).
Pacific Steel Company
- (J) Empresa Nacional del Petróleo (ENAP).
National Petroleum Corporation
- (K) Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOFA).
Enterprise Association
- (L) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Comisión Automotriz (CORFO).
Automobile Commission, Development Corporation
- (M) Cámara Chilena de la Construcción.
Chilean Construction Chamber
- (N) Ferrocarriles del Estado.
State Railroads
- (O) Empresa Nacional de Electricidad S.A. (ENDESA).
National Electric Company
- (P) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Área Energía (CORFO).
Energetic Area, Development Corporation
- (Q) Banco Central de Chile.
Central Bank of Chile
- (R) Universidad de Chile, Departamento de Economía.
Department of Economics, University of Chile
- (S) Comité de Inversiones Extranjeras.
Foreign Investment Committee
- (T) Estación Meteorológica de Santiago.
Santiago Weather Station

NOTES

- (1) Estimates as of June 30th of each year, based on preliminary data supplied by population census of 1960 and 1970.
- (2) Life expectancy is defined as the number of years that a given new born generation will probably live.
- (3) Including liberal arts and vocational education.
- (4) Including all range of crops.
- (5) It refers to slaughtered animals.
- (6) Including cements, concentrates, slags and ores.
- (7) Including low and high octane gasoline.
- (8) Including domestic and aviation kerosene.
- (9) Including private cars, rental and station wagons.

- (10) Including light trucks, trucks and vans.
- (11) It refers to light manufacturing electric consumption.
- (12) Variation from December to December.
- (13) It refers to destination of total landing.
- (14) Private Sector information corresponds to approved building permits. Public Sector information refers to building that is underway.
- (15) Modified Statement: Considers imports at their f.o.b. value, thus the figures on non financial services change. Considers as reserves, only those of the Central Bank. Therefore, short term capital flows of the banking system are recorded not as variation of reserves, but as other capital, banking sector.
The figure on holdings of international reserves considers gold valued on the basis of its market price. This modified statement makes a distinction between the change in holdings of reserves, and the change in reserves due to balance of payments transactions. Therefore, the change in holdings is adjusted, if necessary, by: Monetization/demone- tization of gold, allocation/cancellation of SDR's, and valuation changes.
- (16) Banco del Estado (State Bank) is included in the figure on long term capital flows of the public sector, and is not considered in the one on short-term capital flows of that sector.
- (17) As of 1979, it includes capital flows of development banks.
- (18) Traditional statement: Considers imports at their c.i.f. value, and as reserves, those of the Central Bank and of the banking system. Reserve holdings of gold are valued at US\$ 42.222 per ounce.
- (19) Corrected by the U.S.A. Wholesale Price Index.
- (20) Irrigation and flood control projects are considered parts of "Engineering and other projects".
- (21) In 1979, investment of foreign origin includes: cattle for reproduction, transportation equipment, and machinery and equipment.
- (a) Figures calculated on the basis of population estimates performed by INE, for June 30th, 1970, and June 30th, 1980.
- (b) Figures calculated by INE and CELADE on the basis of population estimates for the period 1975 to 1980.
- (c) Figures calculated by INE and CELADE according to population estimates for the period 1980 to 1985.
- (*) Provisional figures.
- (**) Secondary market operations.
- (***) The Central Bank abolished the brokers market on June of 1977
- (i) Includes banks, insurance and real estate, home ownership, services, government service and defense.
- (ii) January to September
- (iii) January to October
- (o) Information not available.
- (oo) Balance of Payments figures on exports and imports do not agree with those of export shipments and import registrations, because they are different concepts. Both export shipments and import registrations are adjusted for balance of payments requirements.
- (ooo) Starting December, 1980, the definition was changed to include development banks' and financial societies' deposits, as well as non-cashed checks drawn by the Central Bank. The figure for 1980, according to the new definition, is the following:
- | | |
|---------------|--------|
| Monetary Base | 91,865 |
| 1.1. Currency | 36,082 |
| 1.2. Reserves | 55,783 |
- (^) Does not include adult education.

